Code No.: 12223 AS N/O

## VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS), HYDERABAD

Accredited by NAAC with A++ Grade

## B.E. II-Semester Advanced Supplementary Examinations, September-2023 **Basic Electrical Engineering**

(Common to N: CSE, AIML & ECE O: Civil, Mech. & IT)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions from Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

Part-A  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

| Q. No. | Stem of the question $Part-A (10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$  | BAT  | •   |      |     |
|--------|---|------|-----|------|-----|
| 1.     | List the differences between ideal independent voltage source and current source?   | M 2  | 1 1 | 1 CO | P(  |
| 2.     | Kirchhoff's current law is based on the law of conservation of charge. Justify?   | - 1- |     |      | ,   |
| 3.     | Determine form factor and peak factor for the   | 2    | 1   | 1    | 1,2 |
|        | Determine form factor and peak factor for the current waveform shown below?   | 2    | 2   | 2    | 1,2 |
|        | 0 π 2π 3π • 0   |      |     |      |     |
| 4.     | List the advantages of three phase AC circuits compared to single phase AC circuits?  | 2    | 1   | 2    | 1,2 |
| 5.     | Draw the speed-torque characteristics of DC shunt motor?  | 2    | 1   | 3    | 1,2 |
| 6.     | Give the classification of DC generators based on excitation?   | 2    | 1   | 3    |     |
| 7.     | Describe the purpose of earthing in electrical systems?   | 2    | 1   | 4    | 1,2 |
| 8.     | In a house, 4 light bulbs of 40 W each is used for 12 hours, 4 fans of 60 W each is used for 18 hours. Determine the energy consumed per two days in units? | 2    | 1   | 4    | 1,2 |
| 9.     | A 3-phase 440 V, 2 pole, 50 Hz induction motor has 4% slip. Calculate the speed of rotor?   | 2    | 2   | 5    | 1,2 |
| 0.     | List any two applications of stepper motor?   | 2    | 1   | 5    | 1.2 |
|        | Part-B $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks})$  |      |     | 3    | 1,2 |
| 1. a)  | Find $V_0$ and power dissipated in all resistors in the circuit shown below using Nodal analysis?.  | 4    | 3   | 1    | 1,2 |
|        | 12 Ω V <sub>o</sub> 6 Ω   |      |     |      |     |
|        | 60 V + ξ12 Ω + 24 V   |      |     |      |     |
|        |   |      |     |      |     |

| b) State maximum power transfer theorem. Derive the condition for the maximum   | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1,2 |
|---|---|---|---|-----|
| b) State maximum power transfer theorem. Derive the condition for the maximum power transfer to the load circuit?   |   |   |   |     |
| 12. a) In single phase series RLC circuit, derive the expression for current, impedance, active power consumed and power factor of the circuit?   | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1,2 |
| b) In a series RC circuit, the values of $R=200~\Omega$ and $C=10~\mu F$ . A sinusoidal voltage of 50 Hz is applied and the voltage across the capacitance is 45 V. Calculate the voltage across the resistor and active power consumed by the circuit? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1,2 |
| 13. a) Explain the constructional details of a DC machine with a neat sketch?   | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1,2 |
| b) A 230 V DC shunt motor takes 5A current at no-load and runs at 1000 rpm. Calculate the speed when loaded and taking a current of 30 A. The armature and field resistances are $0.2~\Omega$ and $230~\Omega$ respectively.                            | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1,2 |
| Explain the operating principle of transformer. Draw the phasor diagram of a practical transformer at lagging load?   | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1,2 |
| b) Describe the significance of power factor in electrical circuits and explain static capacitor method of power factor improvement method in detail?   | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1,2 |
| Explain the production of rotating magnetic field in a three phase induction motor?   | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1,2 |
| b) Describe the construction and working of BLDC motor with a neat schematic diagram?   | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1,2 |
| 16. a) Find $V_0$ in the circuit shown below using Thevenin's Theorem?  | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1,2 |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  |   |   |   |     |
| b) Determine the relation between phase and line quantities in three phase balanced star connection?  | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1,2 |
| 17. Answer any <i>two</i> of the following:   |   |   |   |     |
| a) Show that torque developed by DC motor depends on flux and armature current using appropriate derivation?  | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1,  |
| b) In a 50 kVA transformer, the iron loss is 500 W and full load copper loss is 800 W. Find the efficiency of the transformer with 0.8 p.f. lagging load for the  | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1,  |
| following load conditions (a) full load and (b) half load?  |   |   |   |     |

M: Marks; L: Bloom's Taxonomy Level; CO; Course Outcome; PO: Programme Outcome

| i)   | Blooms Taxonomy Level - 1     | 20% |
|------|-------------------------------|-----|
| ii)  | Blooms Taxonomy Level – 2     | 40% |
| iii) | Blooms Taxonomy Level - 3 & 4 | 40% |